# STIGMA, TRAUMA, AND PEOPLE WHO USE DRUGS (Session 2)

April 20, 2023

[Conceptualizing Stigma (not freely available)](https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.soc.27.1.363)

[The Four “I’s” of Oppression](http://www.coloradoinclusivefunders.org/uploads/1/1/5/0/11506731/the_four_is_of_oppression.pdf)

[Internalized stigma as an independent risk factor for substance use problems among primary care patients: Rationale and preliminary support.](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5648632/)

[What are ACES?](https://www.joiningforcesforchildren.org/what-are-aces/)

[Childhood Trauma and Its Lifelong Health Effects More Prevalent Among Minorities](https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2018/09/17/648710859/childhood-trauma-and-its-lifelong-health-effects-more-prevalent-among-minoritieschildhood)

[The Impact of Trauma: A New Echo Infographic](https://www.pacesconnection.com/blog/the-impact-of-trauma-a-new-echo-infographic)

[Person-Centered Language](https://practicetransformation.umn.edu/practice-tools/person-centered-language/).

[Changing Federal Terminology Regarding Substance Use and Substance Use Disorders; Jan 9, 2017.](https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/sites/whitehouse.gov/files/images/Memo%20-%20Changing%20Federal%20Terminology%20Regrading%20Substance%20Use%20and%20Substance%20Use%20Disorders.pdf)

[The Impact of Trauma](https://www.echotraining.org/the-impact-of-trauma/)

[The Future of Healing: Shifting from Trauma Informed Care to Healing Centered Engagement](https://ginwright.medium.com/the-future-of-healing-shifting-from-trauma-informed-care-to-healing-centered-engagement-634f557ce69c)

[Person-Centered Language Implementation Toolkit](https://dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/sspw/pdf/Person-Centred_Language_Implementation_Tool.pdf)

[Person-centered language Clinical Tips](https://practicetransformation.umn.edu/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/9.-MNCAMH-Clinical-Tip-Person-Centered-Language-May-11-2018.pdf)