# STIGMA, TRAUMA, AND PEOPLE WHO USE DRUGS

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[Video: The House I live in; a brief history of drug laws in America.](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6UFc_xZJSVg)

[The War on Drugs. Report: Aide says Nixon’s war on drugs targeted blacks, hippies](https://www.cnn.com/2016/03/23/politics/john-ehrlichman-richard-nixon-drug-war-blacks-hippie/index.html)

[Video: A history of the war on drugs: from prohibition to gold rush](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kk1ioyjMZZY)

[Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity. Erving Goffman. 1963.](https://www.worldcat.org/title/stigma-notes-on-the-management-of-spoiled-identity/oclc/13498556)

[Conceptualizing Stigma, Bruce G. Link and Jo C. Phelan. 2001.](https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.soc.27.1.363#article-denial)

[The Four “I’s” of Oppression.](http://www.coloradoinclusivefunders.org/uploads/1/1/5/0/11506731/the_four_is_of_oppression.pdf)

[Internalized Stigma as an Independent Risk Factor for Substance Use Problems Among Primary Care Patients](https://www.rand.org/pubs/external_publications/EP67316.html)

[Why the Disease Definition of Addiction Does Far More Harm Than Good](https://blogs.scientificamerican.com/observations/why-the-disease-definition-of-addiction-does-far-more-harm-than-good/)

[Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders](https://www.psychiatry.org/file%20library/psychiatrists/practice/dsm/apa_dsm-5-substance-use-disorder.pdf)

[Drug User Peace Initiative. Stigmatising People who Use Drugs. 2014.](https://www.unodc.org/documents/ungass2016/Contributions/Civil/INPUD/DUPI-Stigmatising_People_who_Use_Drugs-Web.pdf)

[Video: Did rats start the drug war?](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d-0KfwFCMRM)

[Register for Part 2 of Stigma, Trauma and People Who Use Drugs](https://www.nnlm.gov/training/class/stigma-trauma-and-people-who-use-drugs-part-2)